



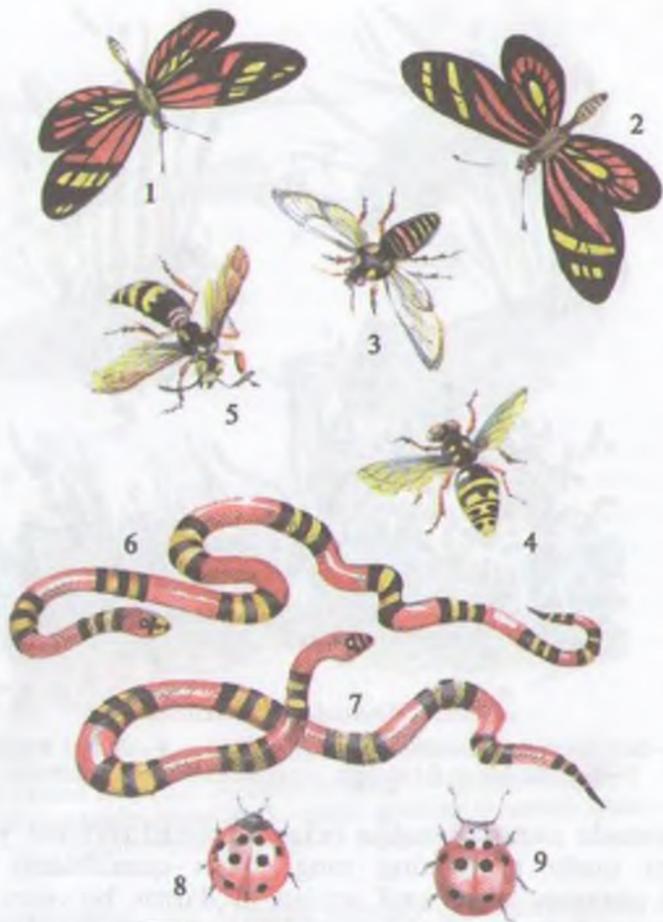
32-rasm. Hayvonlarda himoya rangi:

- 1—yashil chigirtka; 2—odimchi qurt; 3—kvaksha baqasi;
- 4—kuropatkaning yozgi va 5—qishki qiyofasi; 6—tentak qush;
- 7—gornostoyning yozgi va 8—qishki qiyofasi.



33-rasm. Hayvonlarda maskirovka:

1—beshiktervatar; 2—chupchuk; 3—ko'lbuqa; 4—dengiz toychasi;  
5—lattachi baliq; 6—dengiz «masxarabozi»; 7—ninabaliq.

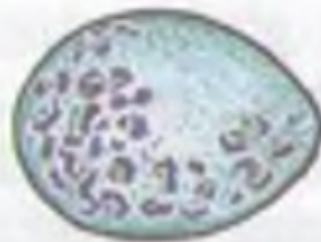


34-rasm. Hayvonlarda «ogohlantiruvchi» rang va mimikriya hodisasi:

- 1—belyanka; 2—zaharli gelekoniys kapalak; 3—oynasimon kapalak;  
4—g'o'ng'illovchi pashsha; 5—oddiy ari; 6—zaharli korall aspidi;  
7—zaharsiz Amerika suviloni; 8—«xonqizi» qo'ng'izi; 9—suvarak.



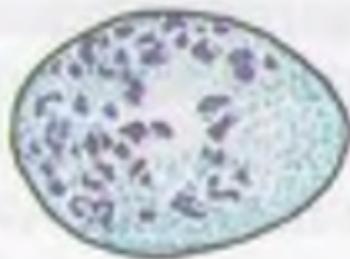
QAMISH  
QORAYALOG'I



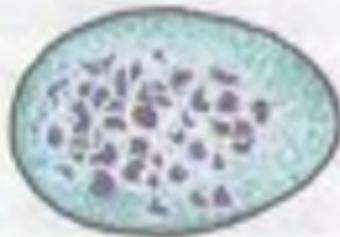
BOG' MOYQURTI



QIZIL QU'YRUQ



KAKKU



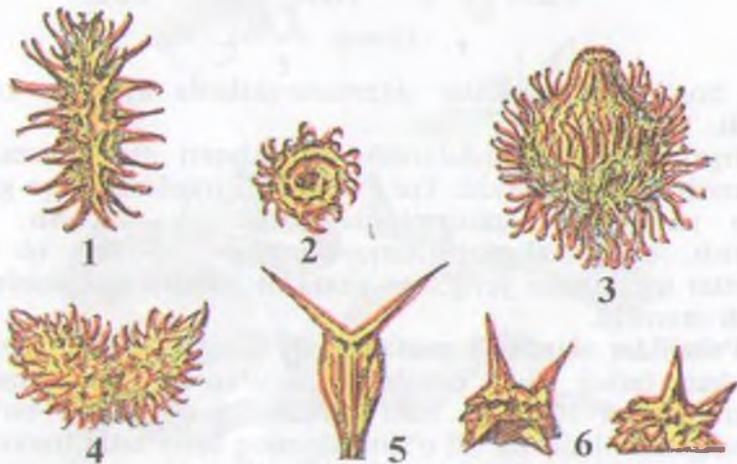
KAKKU



KAKKU

*35-rasm.*

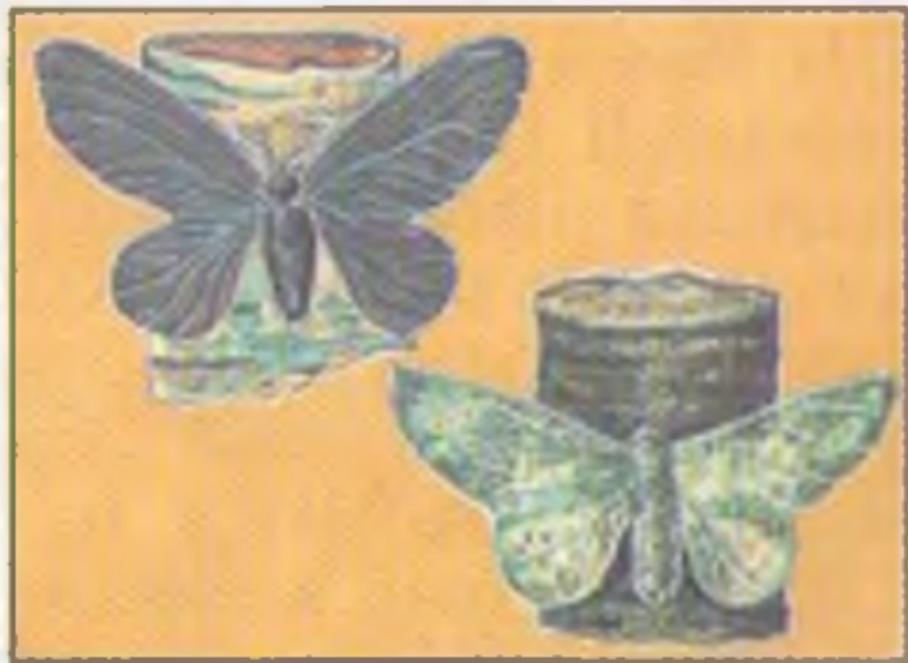
Ular ko'pincha mevalichlar ostaximiyuchilarda qaynash uchunli



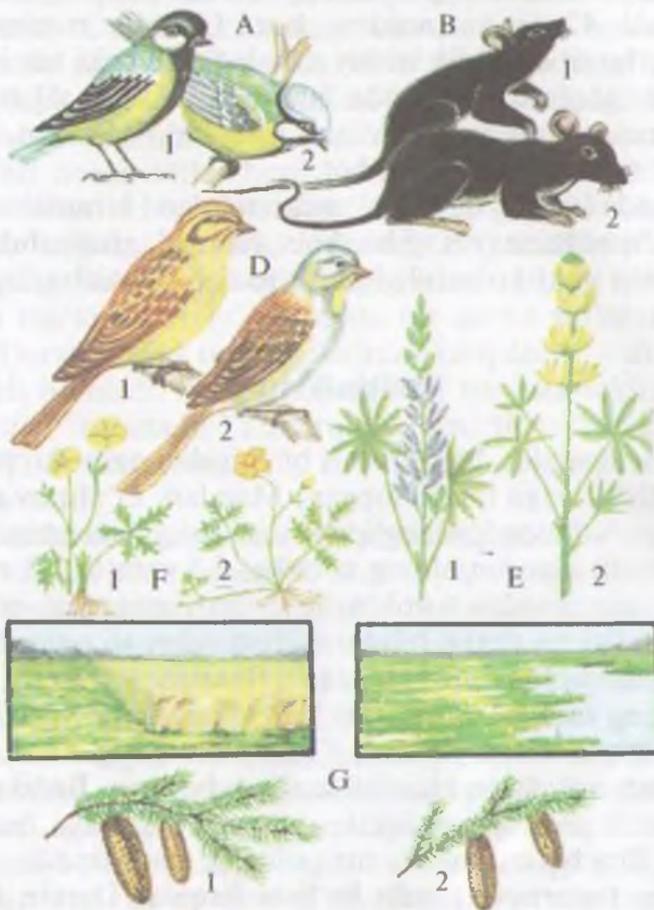
36-rasm. Mevalarning hayvonlar va odamlar yordamida tarqalishi: 1—repishka; 2—ilashuvchi, beda dukkagi; 3—qariqizning «qarmoqli» savatchasi; 4—qo'ytikaning tikanli mevasi; 5—ebalak navi sanchuvchi mevasi; 6—temirtikaning sanchuvchi mevasi.



37-rasm. Mevalarni shamol yordamidagi tarqalishi: 1—qayin; 2—qayrag'och; 3—zarang; 4—sassiqdaraxt; 5—shumtol; 6—qarag'ay.



*38-rasm.* Odimchi oqqayin  
kapalagining shahardagi (qoramtir)  
va daladagi (oqish) formalari.



39-rasm. Tur mezonlari. A) morfologik: 1—katta chittak; 2—lazarevka chittagi; B) genetik har xil sondagi xromosomaga ega kalamushlar turi; D) fiziologik: 1—dehqon chumchug'i; 2—bog' dehqon chumchug'i; E) biokimyoviy: 1—ko'p bargli lyupin; 2—sariq lyupin. F) ekologik: 1—zaharli ayiqtovon; 2—o'rmalovchi ayiqtovon. G) geografik dala, nam o'tloqzor; 1—Yevropa qoraqarag'ayi, 2—Sibir qoraqarag'ayi.