

TESKARI TRIGONOMETRIYA  
FORMULALAR

#	FORMULA
1	$D(\arcsin) = D(\arccos) = [-1; 1]$
2	$E(\arcsin) = \left[-\frac{\pi}{2}; \frac{\pi}{2}\right]$
3	$E(\arccos) = [0; \pi]$
4	$D(\arctg) = D(\arcctg) = R$
5	$E(\arctg) = \left(-\frac{\pi}{2}; \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$
6	$E(\arcctg) = (0; \pi)$
7	$\arcsin(-x) = -\arcsin x$
8	$\arccos(-x) = \pi - \arccos x$
9	$\arctg(-x) = -\arctg x$
10	$\arcctg(-x) = \pi - \arcctg x$
11	$\arcsin(\sin x) = x, \quad -\frac{\pi}{2} \leq x \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$
12	$\sin(\arcsin x) = x, \quad -1 \leq x \leq 1$
13	$\arccos(\cos x) = x, \quad 0 \leq x \leq \pi$
14	$\cos(\arccos x) = x, \quad -1 \leq x \leq 1$
15	$\arctg(\tg x) = x, \quad -\frac{\pi}{2} < x < \frac{\pi}{2}$
16	$\tg(\arctg x) = x, \quad x \in R$
17	$\arcctg(\ctg x) = x, \quad 0 < x < \pi$
18	$\ctg(\arcctg x) = x, \quad x \in R$
19	$\arcsin x + \arccos x = \frac{\pi}{2}$
20	$\arcsin x + \arcsin(-x) = 0$
21	$\arccos x + \arccos(-x) = \pi$
22	$\arctg x + \arcctg x = \frac{\pi}{2}$

23	$\arctg x + \arctg(-x) = 0$
24	$\arcctg x + \arcctg(-x) = \pi$
25	$\sin(\arccos x) = \cos(\arcsin x) = \sqrt{1-x^2}$
26	$\tg(\arcctg x) = \ctg(\arctg x) = \frac{1}{x}$
27	$\arcsin x + \arcsin y = \arcsin(x\sqrt{1-y^2} + y\sqrt{1-x^2})$
28	$\arcsin x - \arcsin y = \arcsin(x\sqrt{1-y^2} - y\sqrt{1-x^2})$
29	$\arccos x + \arccos y = \arccos(x\sqrt{1-y^2} - y\sqrt{1-x^2})$
30	$\arccos x - \arccos y = \arccos(x\sqrt{1-y^2} + y\sqrt{1-x^2})$
31	$\arctg x + \arctg y = \frac{x+y}{1-xy}$
32	$\arctg x - \arctg y = \frac{x-y}{1+xy}$
33	$\arctg x + \arctg y + \arctg z = \arctg \frac{x+y+z-xyz}{1-xy-xz-yz}$
34	$\sin(\arctg x) = \frac{x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$
35	$\sin(\arcctg x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$
36	$\sin(2\arcsin x) = 2x\sqrt{1-x^2}$
37	$\sin(2\arccos x) = 2x\sqrt{1-x^2}$
38	$\sin(2\arctg x) = \frac{2x}{1+x^2}$
39	$\sin(2\arcctg x) = \frac{2x}{1+x^2}$
40	$\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}\arcsin x\right) = \sqrt{\frac{1-\sqrt{1-x^2}}{2}}$
41	$\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}\arccos x\right) = \sqrt{\frac{1-x}{2}}$
42	$\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}\arctg x\right) = \sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}}{2}}$
43	$\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}\arcctg x\right) = \sqrt{\frac{1-\frac{x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}}{2}}$
44	$\sin(3\arcsin x) = 3x - 4x^3$
45	$\sin(4\arcsin x) = 4x\sqrt{1-x^2}(1-2x^2)$
46	$\sin(5\arcsin x) = 5x - 20x^3 + 16x^5$

47	$\cos(\arctg x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$	70	$tg(3\arctg x) = \frac{3x-x^3}{1-3x^2}$
48	$\cos(\arcctg x) = \frac{x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$	71	$tg(4\arctg x) = \frac{4x-4x^3}{1-6x^2+x^4}$
49	$\cos(2\arcsin x) = 1-2x^2$	72	$tg(5\arctg x) = \frac{x^5-10x^3+5x}{5x^4-10x^2+1}$
50	$\cos(2\arccos x) = 2x^2-1$	73	$ctg(\arcsin x) = \frac{\sqrt{1-x^2}}{x}$
51	$\cos(2\arctg x) = \frac{1-x^2}{1+x^2}$	74	$ctg(\arccos x) = \frac{x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$
52	$\cos(2\arcctg x) = \frac{x^2-1}{1+x^2}$	75	$ctg(2\arcsin x) = \frac{1-2x^2}{2x\sqrt{1-x^2}}$
53	$\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}\arcsin x\right) = \sqrt{\frac{1+\sqrt{1-x^2}}{2}}$	76	$ctg(2\arccos x) = \frac{2x^2-1}{2x\sqrt{1-x^2}}$
54	$\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}\arccos x\right) = \sqrt{\frac{1+x}{2}}$	77	$ctg(2\arctg x) = \frac{1-x^2}{2x}$
55	$\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}\arctg x\right) = \sqrt{\frac{1+\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}}{2}}$	78	$ctg(2\arcctg x) = \frac{x^2-1}{2x}$
56	$\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}\arcctg x\right) = \sqrt{\frac{1+\frac{x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}}{2}}$	79	$ctg\left(\frac{1}{2}\arcsin x\right) = \frac{1+\sqrt{1-x^2}}{x}$
57	$\cos(3\arccos x) = 4x^3-3x$	80	$ctg\left(\frac{1}{2}\arccos x\right) = \frac{1+x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$
58	$\cos(4\arccos x) = 8x^4-8x^2+1$	81	$ctg\left(\frac{1}{2}\arctg x\right) = \frac{1+\sqrt{1+x^2}}{x}$
59	$\cos(5\arccos x) = 16x^5-20x^3+5x$	82	$ctg\left(\frac{1}{2}\arcctg x\right) = x+\sqrt{1+x^2}$
60	$tg(\arcsin x) = \frac{x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$		
61	$tg(\arccos x) = \frac{x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$		$y = \arcsin x$
62	$tg(2\arcsin x) = \frac{2x\sqrt{1-x^2}}{1-2x^2}$		$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x-2\pi n, \text{ agar } \frac{\pi}{2}(4n-1) \leq x \leq \frac{\pi}{2}(4n+1) \\ (2n+1)\pi, \text{ agar } \frac{\pi}{2}(4n+1) \leq x \leq \frac{\pi}{2}(4n+3) \end{array} \right.$
63	$tg(2\arccos x) = \frac{2x\sqrt{1-x^2}}{2x^2-1}$		
64	$tg(2\arctg x) = \frac{2x}{1-x^2}$		
65	$tg(2\arcctg x) = \frac{2x}{x^2-1}$		$y = \arccos x$
66	$tg\left(\frac{1}{2}\arcsin x\right) = \frac{x}{1+\sqrt{1-x^2}}$		$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x-2\pi n, \text{ agar } 2\pi n \leq x \leq 2\pi(2n+1) \\ 2\pi n-x, \text{ agar } \pi(2n-1) \leq x \leq 2\pi n \end{array} \right.$
67	$tg\left(\frac{1}{2}\arccos x\right) = \frac{\sqrt{1-x^2}}{1+x}$		
68	$tg\left(\frac{1}{2}\arctg x\right) = \frac{x}{1+\sqrt{1+x^2}}$		
69	$tg\left(\frac{1}{2}\arcctg x\right) = \frac{1}{x+\sqrt{1+x^2}}$		