

ALIFBE

**Umumiy o‘rta ta’lim maktabalarining
1-sinfi uchun darslik**

Qayta ishlangan 17-nashri

O‘zbekiston Respublikasi
Xalq ta’limi vazirligi tomonidan tasdiqlangan



„O‘QITUVCHI“ NASHRIYOT-MATBAA IJODIY UYI
TOSHKENT – 2019

Mualliflar:

R. Safarova, M. Inoyatova,
M. Shokirova, L. Shermamatova

Mas'ul muharrir:

Mirhabib G'ulomov – Respublikada xizmat ko'rsatgan yoshlar murabbiysi, professor.

Taqrizchilar:

Umida Masharipova – Nizomiy nomidagi TDPU dotsenti;
Qimmatxon Mamatqulova – RTM boshlang'ich ta'lif metodisti;
Fotima Karimova – Toshkent shahar Chilonzor tumanidagi 181-maktab boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchisi.

SHARTLI BELGILAR



– juftlikda ishlang



– multimedia ilovasi



– harflarni toping



– dars tugadi



– tez ayting



– so'zni toping



– bo'g'inlarga ajrating

**Respublika maqsadli kitob jamg'armasi
mablag'lari hisobidan chop etildi**

1-SENTABR – MUSTAQILLIK BAYRAMI







--	--	--



--	--	--	--	--



--	--	--	--	--



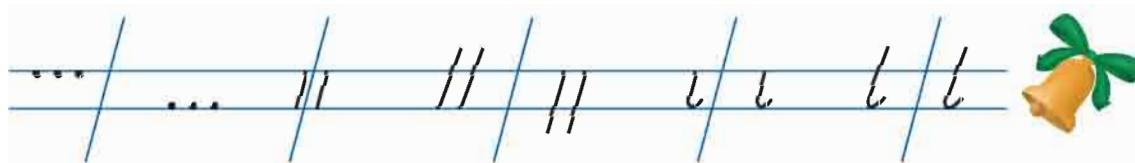
--	--	--	--	--



--	--	--	--	--	--



--	--	--	--	--





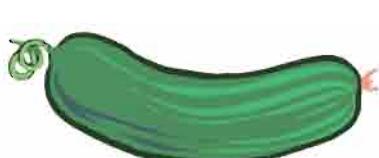
-



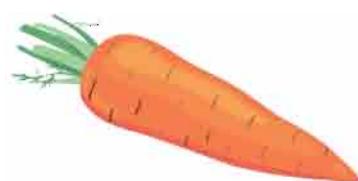
-



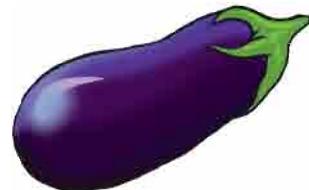
-



-



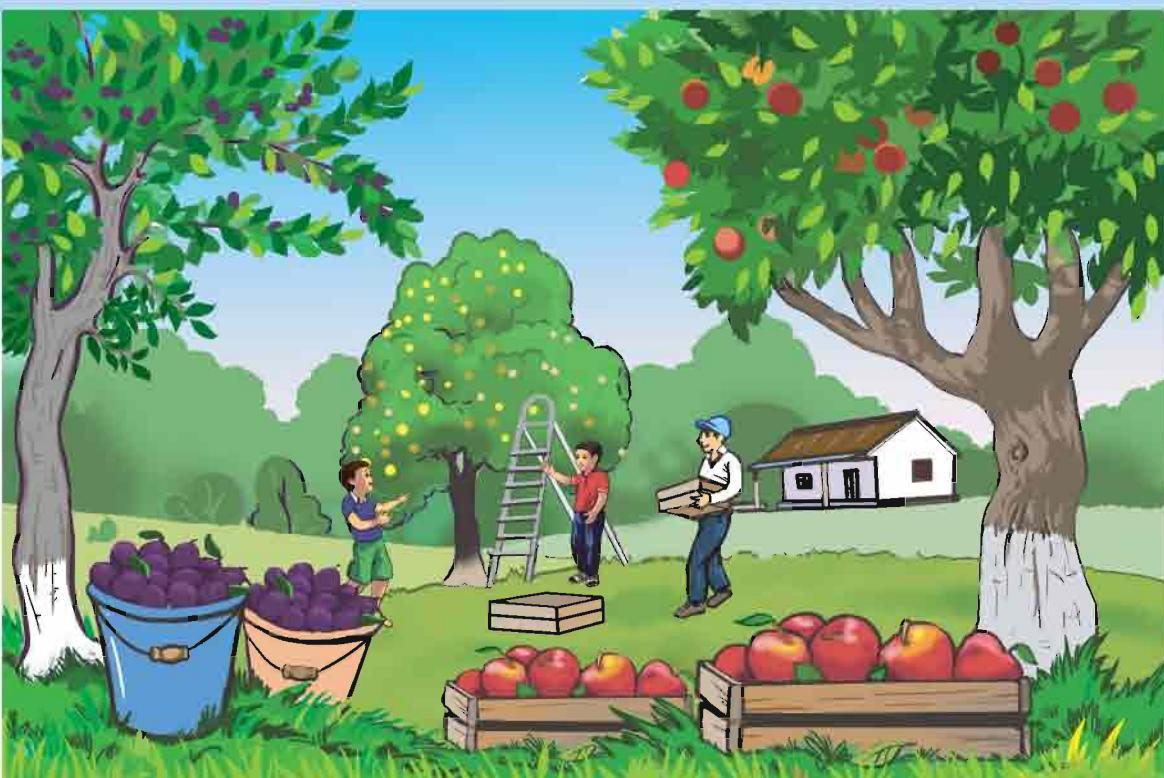
-



- -

f f l l j j l l b b





--	--	--	--	--



□ □ □



□ - □ □ □



□ □ - □ □



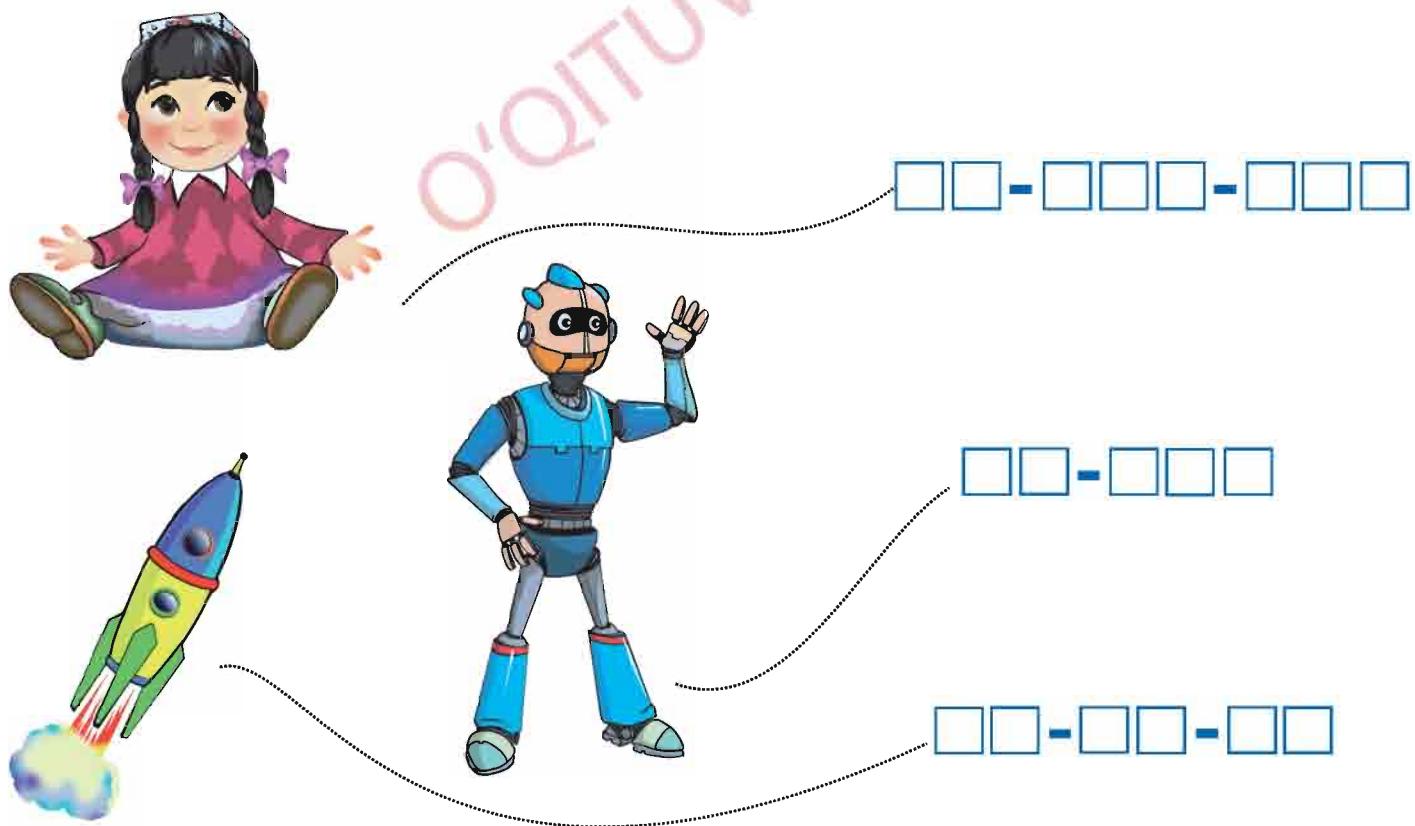
□ □ - □ □ - □ □



□ □ □ - □ □ - □ □

1 / 1 1 1 / 2 2 / 2 2 / □ □ / □ □





c / c c / c c / c c / c c / c





Oo Oo

Oo



□ □



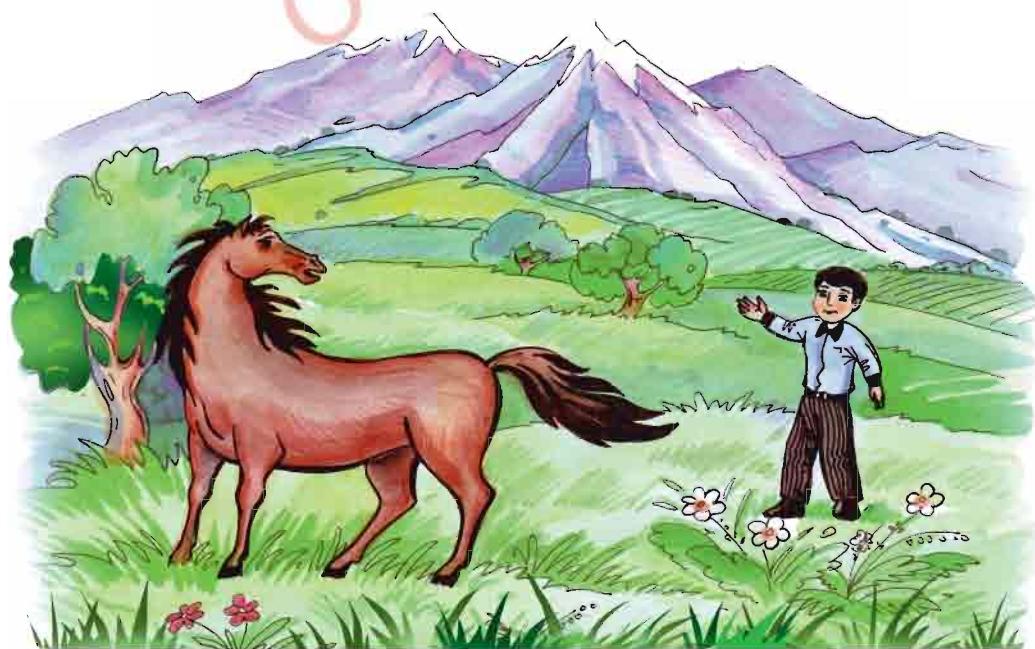
□ - □ □ □



□ □ - □ □



□ □ - □ □



o o o o o o o o o o





Nn

Nn



no
on

non

   - - 

i h n n / s / N N Non





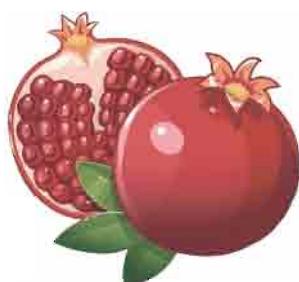
Aa

Aa

na
an |



□ - □ □



□ - □ □ □

Ana



O-na, a-na



.

o

na

a

na, on

o / a a / A f A / A Ana



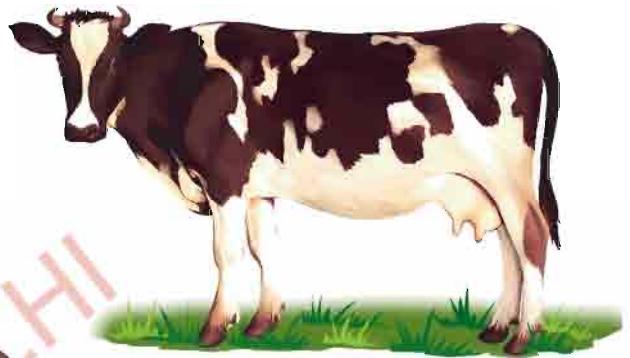


Ii li



na
ni
no |

in
ni-na



□□ - □□□

□□

□ - □□□

Ona, ana nina.

Ana



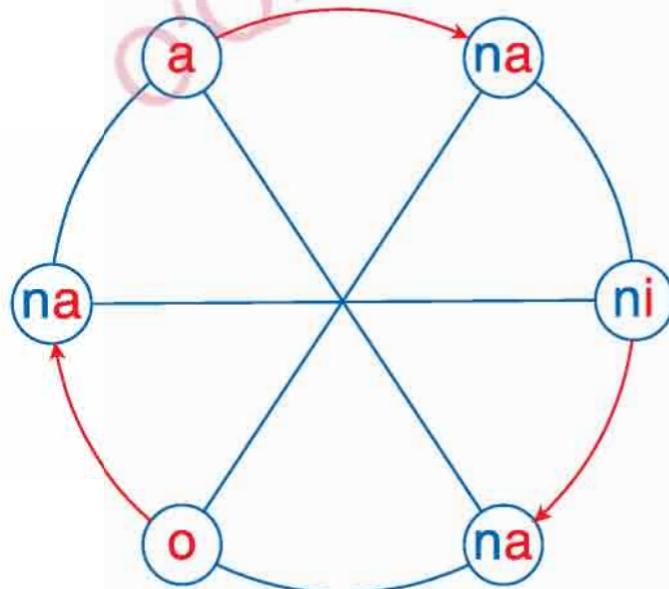
n□na, no□

i / i . / i / i in, nind





Ana in. Ana



□n, ni□a

l l a a l l l n ana. 



Mm

Mm

ma
mi
mo

ma
ma-na

nom
ni-ma

O-mi-na
Na-i-ma



-

- -



- -



Mana

Naim, min.



mna, nim

1 / 1 2 / m m / min, nom / 

o-na
o-nam

O-mon Man-non



Omon, mana Naima

Ona, Naima non

Nomi nima?



ona, nina, mana

Jill M. Mannon



Tt

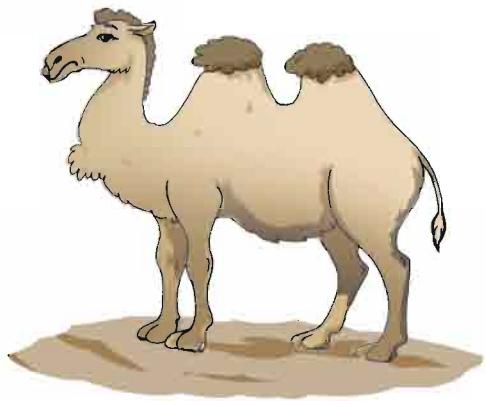
Ττ

ta
ti
to

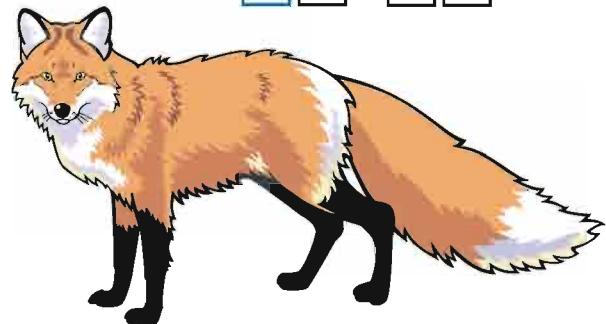
tom
to-mon

ot
ota

it
mit-ti



-



-

Mana ot.

Ana .

.



t, ot, to

-

- l / t / t / tom, mitti

ma-to || **ta-na**
man-ti || **tan-ta-na**



- Ona, ana mitti .
- Omina, ni .

mit
ti

man



ota, mato, tana

J J T T T Tom ana.



L L

l l



la
li
lo
al
il
ol

ola
lo-a
al-la

ol-ti
ol-ma
ol-tin

ilm
til
tol

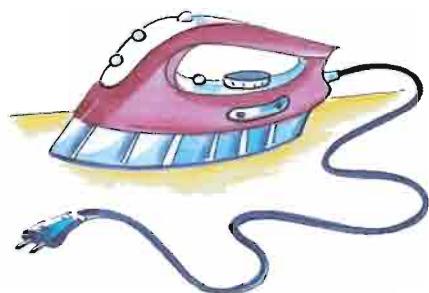
mol
i-lon
to-la



-



-



-



Ma-na



Ana oltin.

o
to
lo

la



ol, toa, oltn

l l lola, alla, olti



o-i-la
mil-lat

O-mil
O-lim

Lo-la
No-i-la



Mana ota
Ota .



Mana ona
Ona .



Mana Lola
Lola .

ol → ma
tol → ma

o ← la
o ← na



! ola, olti, tola

L L / Lola, olmani ol.





Bb

Bb

ba
bi
bo
ab
ib
ob

bil
bi-lim

bi-no
bo-bo

bo-la
bol-ta

lab****
ta-bib

5



– Balli, bolam...

b / b / bola, / bobo, / bilim / 

ta-lab
ta-bi-at

To-lib
I-no-bat

Na-bi
Bi-lol



— Tolib, ana Bilol. Bilol — bilimli
bola. Tolib, bilim ol.



Bilimli bola Bilolmi?
Bilol bilimli bolami?

la
bo
bo



bilim, bola, bino

J B B B | Bilol - bilimli bola. 



Kk

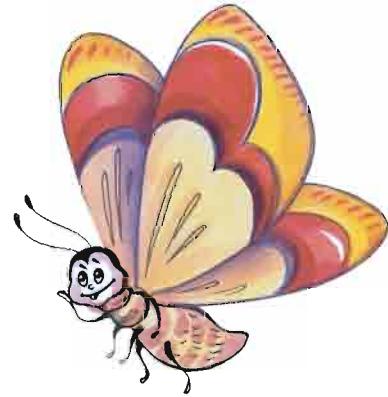
Kk

ka
ki
ko
ak
ik
ok

kon
nok
ka-lit

ki-tob
ka-mon
mak-tab

Ak-mal
Ma-li-ka
Mam-la-kat



-

-

- -

- Malika, mana kitob.

Kitob - bilim .



on, ka on, makt b

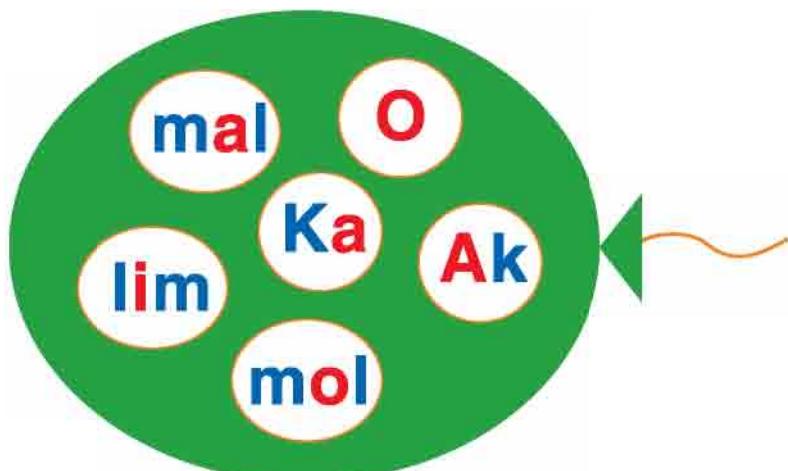
p/z k/k katta, kitob 

aka ik-ki ti-lak Ko-mil
kat-ta kak-lik ka-tak Ka-mol



— Komil, ana kaklik.
Kaklik .

ti → lak
bi



! aka, ikki, katta

Ji K K Komil, kitobni ol.



Rr

Rr

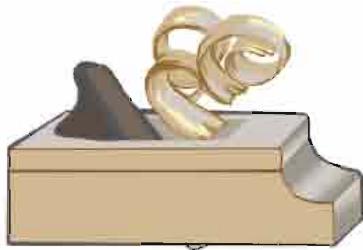


ra rom
ri bir
ro bor
ar
ir
or

a-ri
ar-ra
mar-ra

o-rol
ka-ram
mar-mar

Bo-tir
Bar-no
Lo-bar



□ □ □ - □ □



□ - □ □ □



ar
mar
bar

ta
rol
lim



ro□, ar□a, kara□

— / r / rom, arra / o / —



a-nor
to-mir

Ak-rom
Ik-rom

Ka-rim
A-no-ra

Ona

Ona borki,
Bola bor.
Ona borki,
Alla bor.
Ona borki,
Olam bor.



Ona bilan bola – bilan lola.



Ka
mola

BAR

NORA



nabira, orol, ari

JP R R / Rom / - katta.



O'o' Ōō'

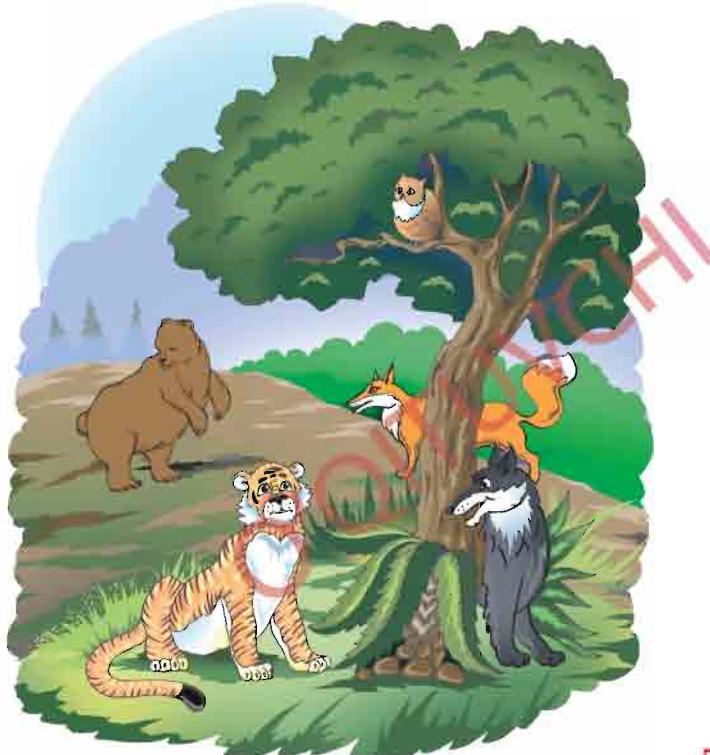
**o'k
o'r
o't
ko'
ro'
to'**

**o'n
o'-rim**

**o'r-nak
o'-rik**

**ko'k
ko'l**

**to'r
bo'-ri**



-



- -

O'rmon

Mana ko'm-ko'k o'rmon. O'rmon –
katta. O'rmon – , ,
bo'rilar makoni.



o'□in, b□ri, to'□i

o / ~ ō ō / orik, bor, ormon 

**to'rt
o'l-ka
o'r-ta**

**ko'-rik
ko'-mak
ro'-mol**

ko'-mir
ko'-kat
ko'k-lam

O'k-tam To'-lan O't-kir



To'rtko'l
— O'tkir, mana To'rtko'l [redacted].
To'rtko'l katta, ko'r kam [redacted].
To'rtko'lni borib ko'r.



ko'l → mak
ko' →

o' rim
rin
tin



o'tin, o'rmon, ko'rkam

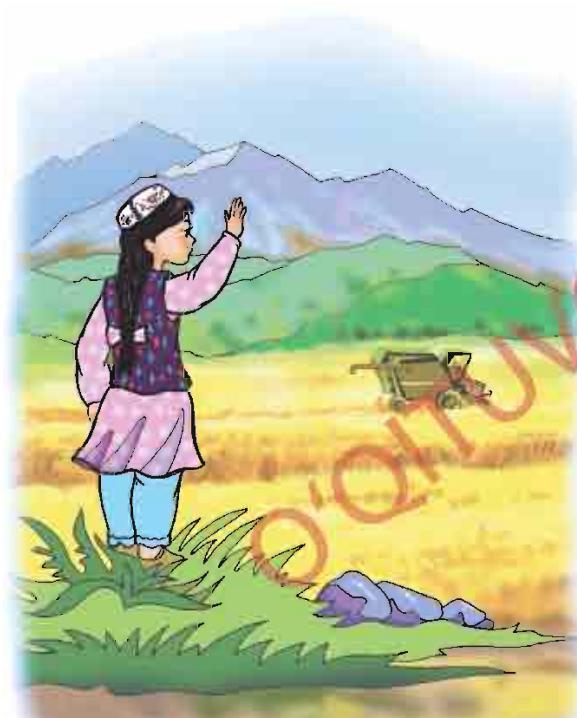
~þ ð ū ū Œtkir, Œktam



Dd

Dd

da
di
do'
ad
id
od
o'd



don
do'l

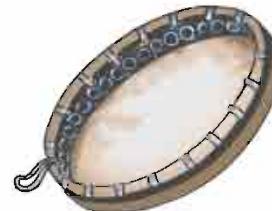
do-ri
da-la

do-i-ra
do'm-bi-ra

O-dil
A-do-lat



□□-□□□



□□-□-□□

Dalada

Mana dala. Dalada don mo'l.
Madina dalada Odil a-ma-ki-ni ko'rdi.
Odil amaki  [] .



odob, obod, tadbir

o/o l l / d d / don, dala 

do'kon
da-dil

a-dir
da-nak

Do-no
Da-min



Odobli bo'l

Bola odobi bilan ko'r kam. Tartib-
li, odobli bo'l. Matabda
bilim ol.

o	b	o	d
1	4	3	2

d o m b i

□ □ □

ra

nak
da
dil



Malika marradami,
Mardon marradami?

D D Dilbar dalada. A stylized illustration of a yellow bell with a green stem and a small loop at the top.



Uu Uu

uk un || kun || tul-ki || Mu-ni-ra
un u-ka || tun || tur-na || Mu-bo-rak



Bu odobdanmi?

Nurmat Mutalni turtib o'tdi.
Buni mu-al-li-ma ko'rди. Mu-al-li-
ma . Nur-
mat bu odatidan o'kindi.

u / u u u ka, tur na, tut un 

du-tor
ru-bob

U-mid
U-mar

Ab-dul-la
Nu-ril-la



Bo'ri bilan turna

Bo'ri turnadan ko'mak .
Turna ni tortib oldi. U bo'rini
darddan .

U
mid
mar

Mu
nira
attar



tulki, kurka, tutun

l/l u/u Umar, / Umida



Yy

y y

ya	yurt	yo'-lak	may-mun	Lay-lo
yi	yo'l	yu-rak	may-da	Oy-din
yo				
yo'				
ay				
iy				
oy				
uy				
o'y				



□ □ □ - □ □ □

- Laylo, Diyorani o'ynat.
- Mayli, Diyora bilan may-don-da o'y-nay-man.



may
n a
□ □ □

□ □ - □ □ □



□ yin, yo'□ak, ko'□lak

i / j y y yol, yuk, yurt



toy
to'y
o'y-na

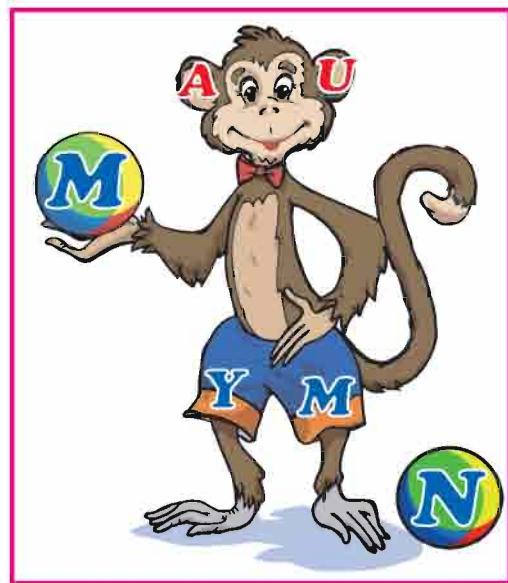
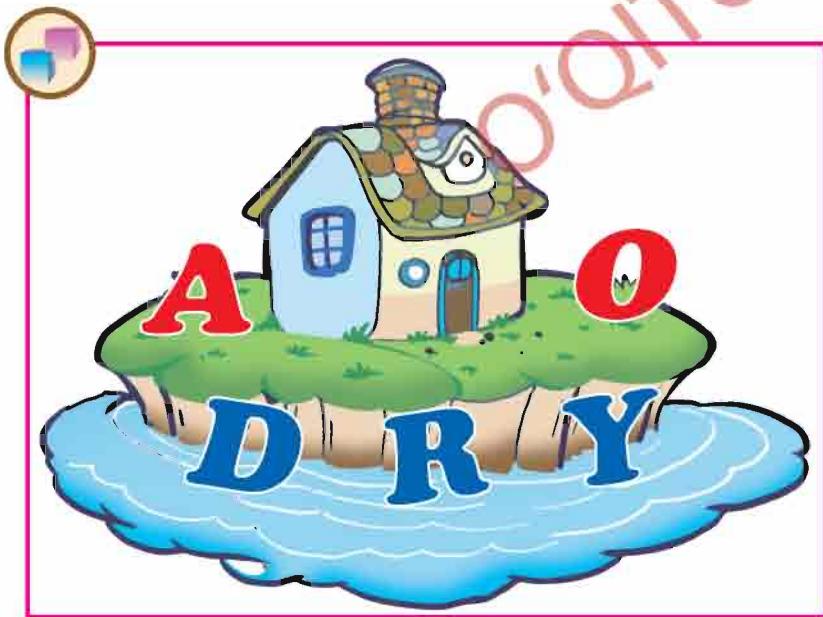
ki-yik
tu-ya
dar-yo

bay-ram
tar-bi-ya
ki-yim

Ya-min
Yay-ra
Yor-mat

Yayra

Yayra kuylar,
Yayra o'ynar.
Yayra yayrab
O'yna, kul.
Kunda bayram,
Tan-ta-na,
Ona yurtim,
Omon bo'l!



o'yin, maydon, aylana

2 / f y / y y / y amin, / yayra / 



Ee Ee

be
ke
me
re
te
ye
ek
el
em
er
et

el
ek

e-tak
e-kin

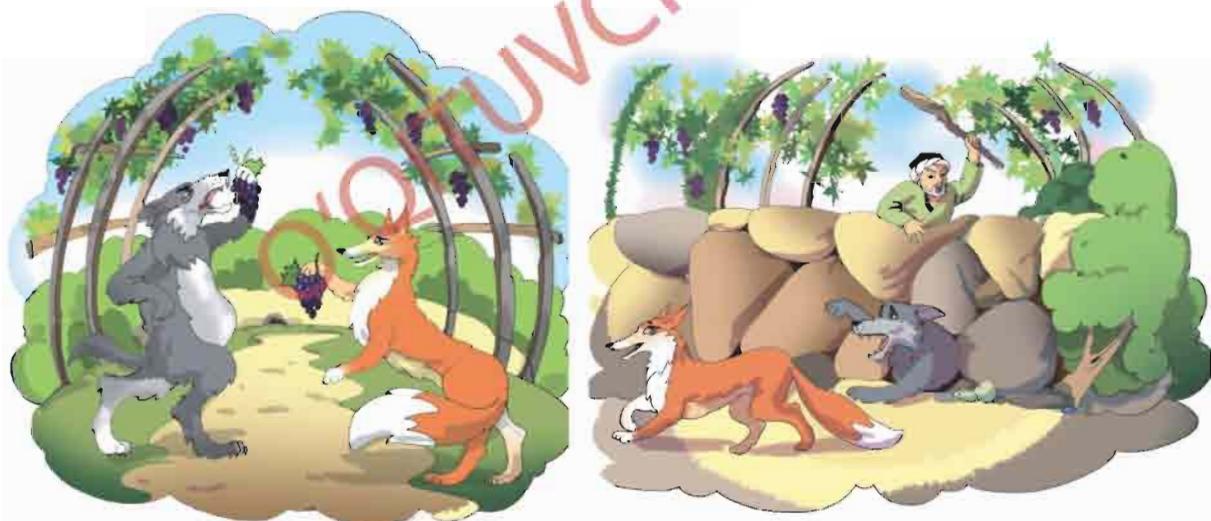
er-ta
er-tak

Oy-bek
O-ta-bek

Ertak

Karim ertak aytdi:

– Bir tulki bor ekan. Tulki
bir kuni...



Lak-lak elak,
Elakka un kerak.

□ □ - □ □

e / e el, elak, etak, ekin



te-ri || yel-kan || be-da || Er-kin
te-rak || te-mir || be-kat || El-yor

Temur bobom

Temur bobom –

Tilla bobom.

Buyuk bobom,

Dono bobom.

Buyuklardan

Buyuk bobom,

Donolardan

Dono bobom.



Bilim – boylik kaliti.



...mak | ye
...rak | yu
...lim | ye



Bir dona bedana,
Bedana bir dona.

e | c e | e Elbek, | Erkin





Gg

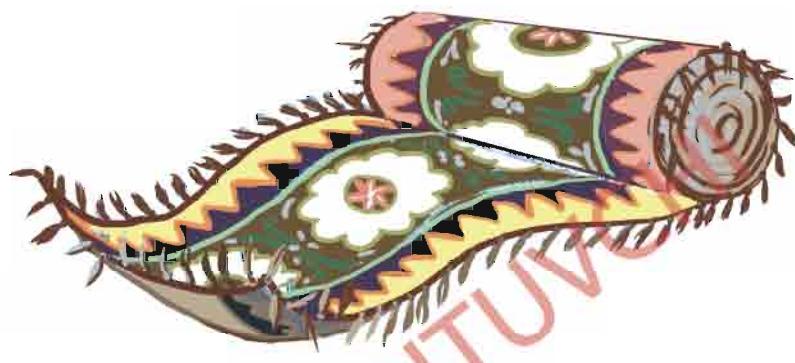
g g

ga
ge
gi
go
gu
go'
ag
eg
ig

gerb
gul

gul-don
gi-lam

Ur-gut
Na-man-gan



□ □ - □ □ □

□ □ □ - □ □



Bu nima?

Bu – gul.



Bu – guldon.



Guldonda gullar bor



lagan, burgut, atirgul

o / j g / g gilam, / guldona /



tu-gun || to'-ga-rak || Gul-no-ra
tug-ma || du-go-na || Yod-gor



Bu kim?

Bu – Guli.

U – dugonam.

Bu – Yodgor.

U – ukam.



Yodgor turli gullar terdi.

Guli gullar nomini aytdi:

– Bu – atirgul, mana bu – .



Gullarning nomini ayting.

o / t g / g Gul, Gulnora 



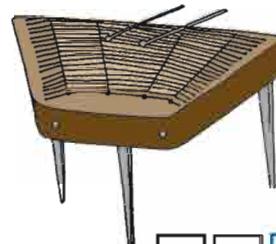
Ng ng

Ng ng

**tong
rang
teng**

**keng
yeng
ta-rang**

**ting-la
ang-la
bod-ring**



Tongda

Tong otdi. Bulutlar ortidan ☼ mo'-
raladi. Bolalar yayradilar.

– Keling, ☼ bobo! Doimo yonimda
bo'ling, – dedi Elbek.



Tongda □□□ yangradi.

n / g / ng / ng / tong, rang





Bekatda

Erkin bekatda o'tirar edi. U Karim otani ko'rib, o'rnidan turdi.

— Keling, Karim ota, o'tiring, —
dedi u.

— Omon bo'l, bolam, — dedi Karim
ota.

Oltin olma, duo ol.



t[□]ng, [□]ong, k[□]ng

M g Ng Ng/ Tong/ oddi./





Ss

s s

sa	sel	so-at	a-sal	Boy-sun
se	son	sa-lom	at-las	A-sa-ka
so				
su				
so'				
as				
es				
is				
os				
us				



Ona yurt

Salim bo-bo-si-dan so'radi: -

- Bobo, nega kattalar ona di-yoringni asra deydilar?
- Ona yurtni asrasak, omonlik, to'kinlik bo'ladi, – dedi bobosi.

Elda bori – senda bor.



el, sat, atas

3 3 sel, soat, asal, atlas 

**mi-sol || Sar-dor || Gu-lis-ton
ma-sal || Sa-i-da || Sir-dar-yo**

Sirkda

Mastura bilan Saida – dugona. Dugonalar sirkka bordilar. Sirk binosi katta ekan.

Ular sirkda arslon, yo'lbars, may-munni ko'rdilar.



**Su-ya-ma-sang turolmas,
Sen min-ma-sang yurolmas.**



sada, somsa, asal

s/s Saodat salom berdi. 



Hh

Ҳ ҳ

ha
he
hi
ho
hu
ho'
ah
eh
oh
uh

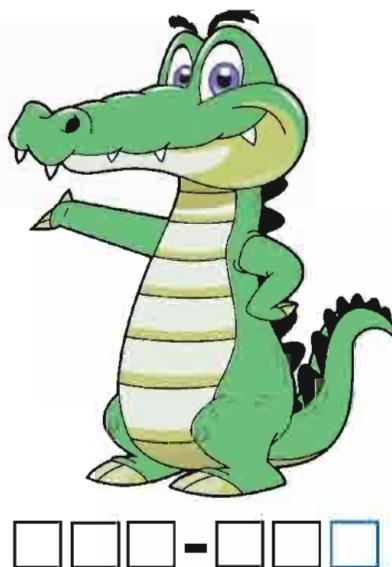
hu-mo
hu-nar
ha-lol
has-sa
tim-soh

mehr
mo-hir
hi-ko-ya
han-da-lak
meh-ri-bon

Ha-san
Hik-mat
To-hir
Mah-mud
Mo-hi-ra



□□□-□□-□□□



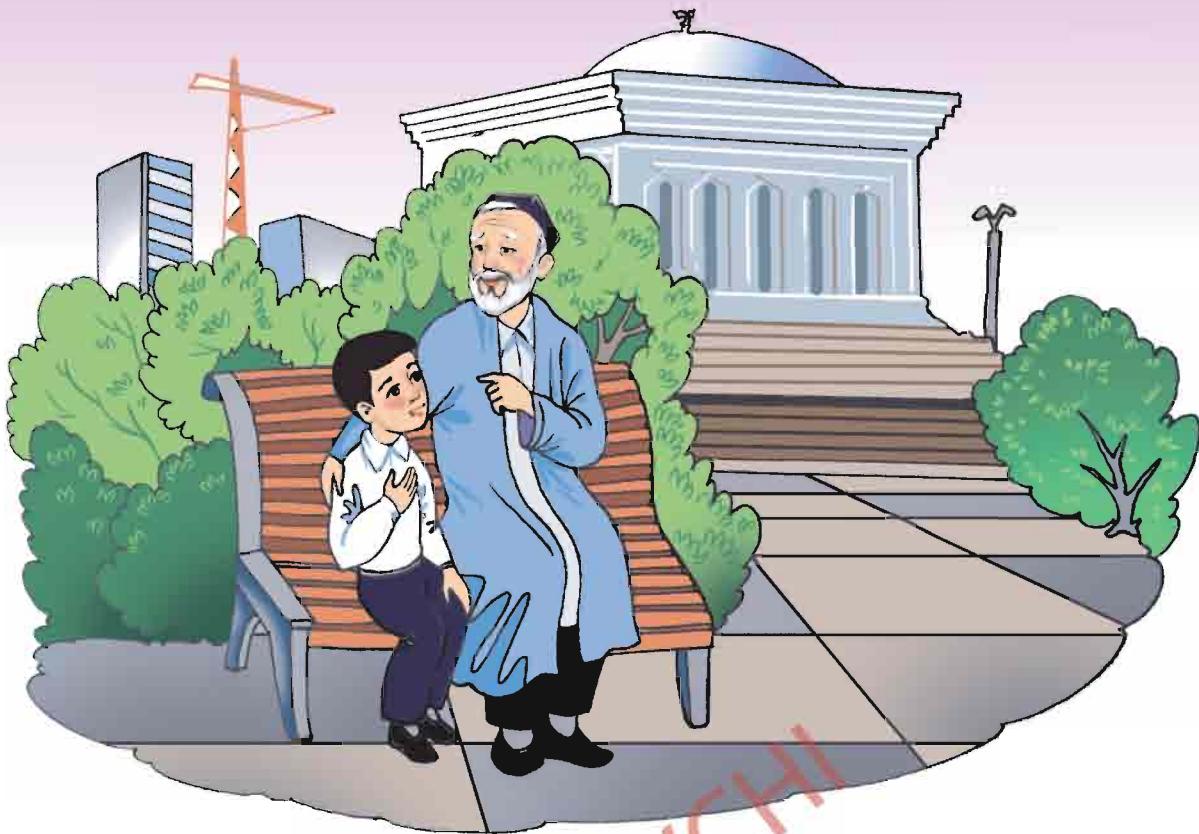
□□□-□□□

Hunar, hunardan unar.
Harakat, harakatda barakat.
Har kim ekkanini o'rар.

⚠ hurmat, mahkam, himmat

l/r h/h humo, mehnat





Himmatli bo'l

Hasan Hikmat bobodan so'radi:

- Bobo, himmatli bola kim?
- Himmatli bola hammaga yordam beradi. Sen ham himmatli bo'l, — dedi Hikmat bobo.

Elga hurmat – oliy himmat.



Mehnat – mehnatning tagi .

J / l J / l J / l J / lola, J / likmat 

sh sh

sh sh

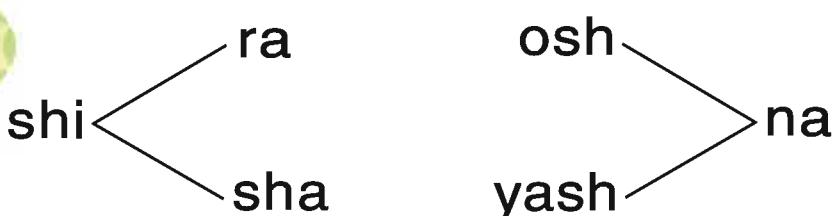
sh
she
shi
sho
shu
ash
ish
esh
ush

shoh || **osh** || **ku-rash** || **Tosh-kent**
sher || **bosh** || **ku-mush** || **Dil-shod**



Mitti Mosh

Mu-shuk-ki-nam mitti Mosh,
Shirin sut mushukka osh.
Olma bersam kelmaydi,
Non ye-yish-ni bilmaydi.



shisha, hushtak, beshik

sh sh sh sh er, shakar

sha-kar || **te-sha** || **Shuh-rat**
sha-har || **shi-sha** || **Sho-i-ra**



Do'stlar

Shuhrat bilan Dilshod do'st.

Bir kuni Shuhrat kasal bo'ldi.

Dilshod uni ko'rgani bordi. Shuh-rat do'stidan minnatdor bo'ldi.

Do'st bilan uying obod.



„Sh“dan boshlanar oti,

Asal kabi sharbati.

Bilsang nomin ayt, Ali!

- Ha, bilaman - . - -





Pp



Пп

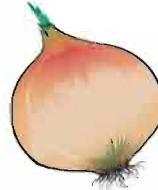
pa
pe
pi
po
pu
po'
ap
ep
op
o'p

pul
pil-la

ka-pa-lak
pi-yo-la

poy-ga
pos-bon

par-ta
par-da



-

- -

-

Kapalak bilan asalari

Asalari asali to'plab ke-la-yot-gan edi. Yo'lda kapalakni ko'rди. Kapalak asalarini turtib:

– Nari tur, kiyimim kir bo'ladi! – dedi.

Asalari kapalakka yo'l berdi. Kapalak o'tib ketdi. Asalari yana ko'p asal to'pladi.

Oldin o'yla, keyin so'yla.

T / o p / p pilla, posbon



ko'p || pa-tir || i-pak || Po'lat
ko'p-rik || kap-tar || par-da || Man-nop

Bilasanmi?

Muallima dedi:

— O'rdak, kurka, , —
parranda.

U Po'latdan so'radi:

— Yo'lbars, tulki, bo'ri — nima?

Po'lat nima deydi?



Yashil to'nli bolalar
Makoni keng dalalar.
Karsillaydi tishlasa,
Bo'lar osh bilan yesa.



Bir tup tut tagida bir tup turp.

2 / J T / T Polat, / Parpi /



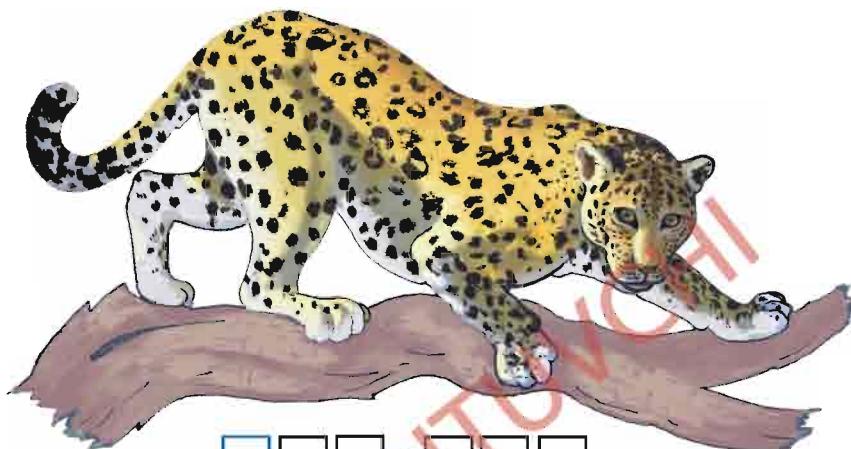


Qq

Q q

qa
qe
qi
qo
qu
oq
uq
o'q

qish || qal-poq || qu-yosh || O-qi-la
qush || qo'l-qop || qur-ba-qa || A-qi-da



Kitob

Kitob – bilimning boshi,
Aql-u idrok quyoshi.

Kitobda nurli iqbol,
O'qib topaman kamol.

Qat-qat qatlama,
Aqling bo'lsa, tashlama.



?(?) **Qordek oppoq, pardek**

o / f q / q qish, dölgop /

qo'l
qurt
qor

qa-lam
qay-noq
qa-tiq

qay-moq
qar-moq
qo-shiq

Qo-bil
Qo-dir
Qo-sim



Baliq

Men baliqman, baliqman,
Mittigina qayiqman.
To'nim tilla tangali,
Shuning uchun sariqman.

Boshi taroq, dumি o'roq.



Men yuraman, u qoladi.



O / , O / O Qobil, / Qodir / 

Ch ch

Chch

cha
che
chi
cho
chu
cho'
ech
ich
och
uch
o'ch

choy
chol
chi-roq

cho'-mich
cha-qa-loq
chu-mo-li

To'y-chi
Yo'l-chi
Bar-chin



Chumchuq

Chumchuq – kichkina qushcha. Er-ta-yu kech chirq-chirq qilib sayraydi. U dam olmaydi. Yemish qidirib tinnaydi.

Mehnat qilib topganing –
Qand-u asal totganing.



chayon, childirma, pichoq

c/h ch/ ch choy, chana/



che-lak || **chin-ni** || **Chir-chiq**
chaq-moq || **chi-git** || **Chim-yon**

Charos – chaqqon

Charos dam olish kuni erta turdi. No-nush-ta-dan so'ng uy ni tartibga keltirdi.

Onasi Charosni erkaladi:

– Charosim – chaqqonim.

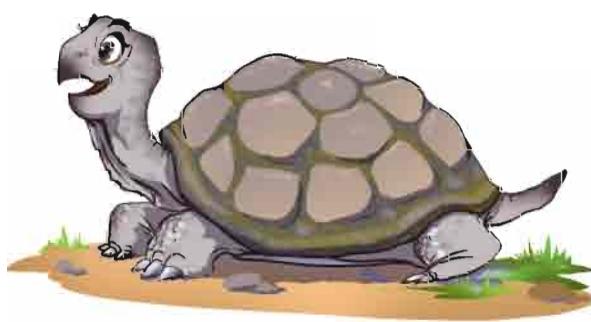


**Bir parcha patir –
Olamga tatir.**



Ichi bo'yoq,
Sirti tayoq.

Osti tosh, usti tosh,
O'rtasida chandir bosh.



Ninacha bargli archa,
Archa ninasi ancha.

Ch Ch Ch Charos, Chimyon A stylized illustration of a yellow bell with a green stem and leaves.



Jj

Жж

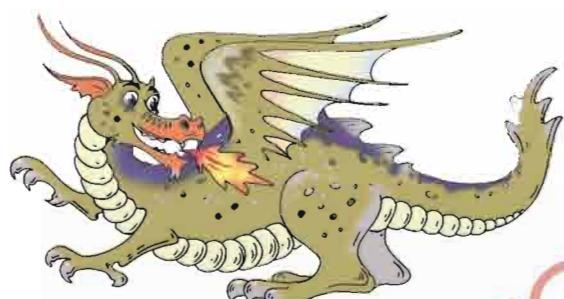
ja
je
ji
jo
ju
jo'
aj
ej
ij
uj

joy
jo'-ja

ja-jí
ja-la

ja-sur
ja-so-rat

O-lim-jon
An-di-jon



□□-□□□



□□-□□-□□

Jo'jalarim

Chiyo-chiyo,
Jo'ja qochdi.
Singlim Dono
Tariq sochdi.
Biri sariq,
Birisi oq.
Barcha jo'ja
Dum-dumaloq.



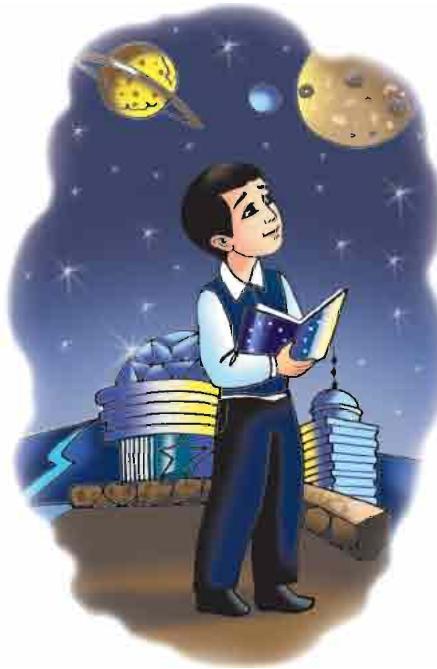
j/j j/j joy, /jajji/jayjon



jiy-da
ja-hon

aj-dar
jur-nal

Ja-mol
Ja-mi-la



Jasurning ahdi

Jasur – tirishqoq bola. U juda ko‘p o‘qiydi. Shuning uchun jum-boq-lar-ni qiyalmay yechadi. Jasur katta bo‘lib, ko‘kka uchmoqchi. U osmon sirlarini ochmoqchi.

Olim bo‘lsang,
Olam seniki.

P a r
kent
□ □ □

N u r
obod
□ □ □



jaj□i, jay□a, jay□on

z/z Jamol, z/z Jasuri - dost. 



G' g'

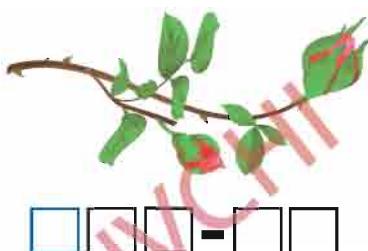
ḡḡ

g'a
g'e
g'i
g'o
g'u
g'o'
ag'
ig'
o'g'

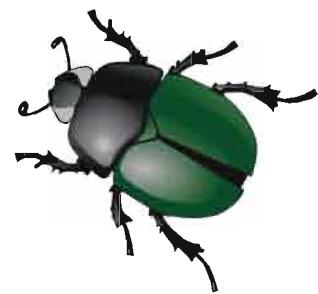


g'or
g'al-la
g'a-la-ba

tog'
bog'
bog'-bon



G'a-ni
G'ay-rat
Mar-g'i-lon



Dangasa bilan G'ayratli



Dangasa bola: – Bugun o'y-nayman, ertaga o'qirman, – deydi.
G'ayratli bola: – Bugun o'qiy-man, ertaga o'ynarman, – deydi.

Bugungi ishni ertaga qo'yma.



g'uncha, g'olib, nog'ora.

o / j / g / ḡ / ḡor, ḡalla /





Qish

Qish keldi. Oppoq qor yog'di. Hamma yoq qor bilan qoplandi. Bolalar o'ynagani tepalikka yig'ildilar.

G'ulom bilan G'ani chanada uchishdi. Marg'uba chang'ida uchdi. Guli bilan G'iyoq qorbobo yasashdi.

Qor yog'di – don yog'di.

o / t / j / ġ / ġ / g / a y r a t , / ġ u l o m /





Zz



Zz

za	zar	ziy-rak	o'z-bek	Zuh-ra
ze	zi-na	zog'-cha	go'-zal	A-ziz
zi				
zo				
zu				
zo'				
az				
iz				
oz				
uz				
o'z				



□□□-□□



□-□□□

O'Z TILIM

Qonga kirgan sut bilan,

O'zbek tilim, o'z tilim.

Ardoqlayman yurt bilan,

O'zbek tilim, o'z tilim.

Burro-burro so'zlayman,

Kelajakni ko'zlayman.

Istiqlayman, iqbolim,

O'zbek tilim, o'z tilim.

- / z / z zog'cha, uum /





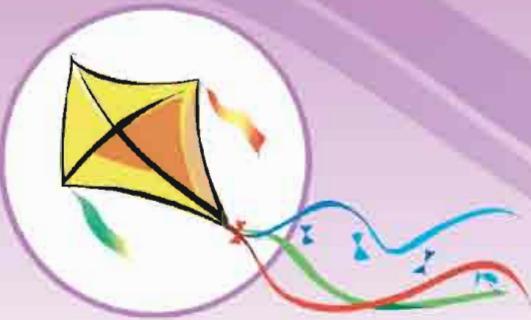
Istirohat bog'i

Mana istirohat bog'i. Bog'da ulug' shoir hazrat mir Alisher bobomizning haykali bor. Bugun Zilola bilan Aziz istirohat bog'iga bordilar. Ular bobomizning haykali poyiga gullar qo'ydilar.



Istirohat bog'ida o'ynaladigan o'yinlarni ayting.

~ 1 2 2 Tokir chanada uchdi. 



Vv Vv

va

Va-tan

ve

vo-diy

vi

to-vus

vo

to-vuq

vu

vo'

Vatanim

av

Vatan, mening onamsan,

ov

Issiq quchog'ing.

Olamda yagonamsan,

Aziz tuprog'ing.

Kelajaging buyukdir,

Yashna doimo.

Vatanim, seni bugun

Tanidi dunyo.

Na-vo-iy

Gav-har

Vo-hid

Mav-ju-da



□□-□□□



**Bulbul chamanni sevar,
Odam – Vatanni.**



varrak, chavandoz, olov

v/v vagt, vodiy, varrak





Aka-singil suhbati

Gavhar akasi Sarvarga savol berdi:

— Aka, ~~yurtimizni nima uchun~~ ona-Vatan deb ataymiz?

Sarvar javob berdi:

— Vatan — onamiz kabi mehribon.

Biz uning bag'rida voyaga yetamiz.

Shuning uchun uni ona-Vatan deb ataymiz.



**Nodir novvoydan non oldimi,
novvoy Nodirdan novvot oldimi?**

U U losit varnak uchirildi.

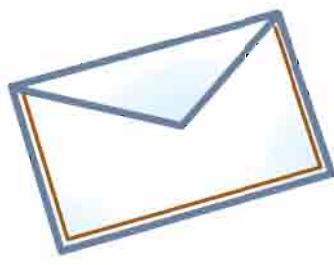


Xx



X x

xa	xat	pax-ta	Xo-razm	Xo-liq
xe	xa-bar	tax-ta	Jiz-zax	Xur-shi-da
xi	xo'-roz	gul-xan	Bu-xo-ro	Xay-rul-la
xo				
xu				
xo'				
ax				
ix				
ox				
ux				



Yaxshi bola

Yaxshi bola o'qishni va mehnatni sevadi. Ozoda va orasta yuradi. Salomni kanda qilmaydi. Vaqt ni qadrlaydi.

Hammaga yaxshilikni xohlaydi. Yaxshilar suhbatiga intiladi.

Bola odobi bilan aziz.

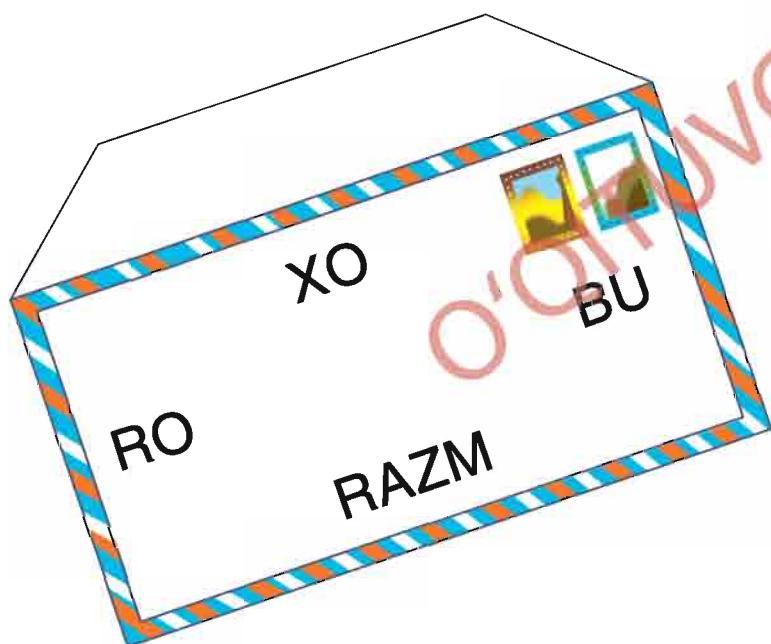


Yaxshi bolalar qiladigan ishlarni ayting.

— / x x / xat, xum, paxta —

Xat yozdik biz akamga

Buvim aytib turdilar,
Men xat yozdim akamga:
– Avval buvijonimdan
Salom, deb yoz bo'tamga.
Chiroyli yoz, xushxat yoz,
Qiynalmasdan o'qisin.
Egallasin, albatta,
Harbiy ilm cho'qqisin.



X M



Bola xatni qayerga jo'natdi?



yaxshi, xona, xazina

J C X X Xoliq, Xurshida



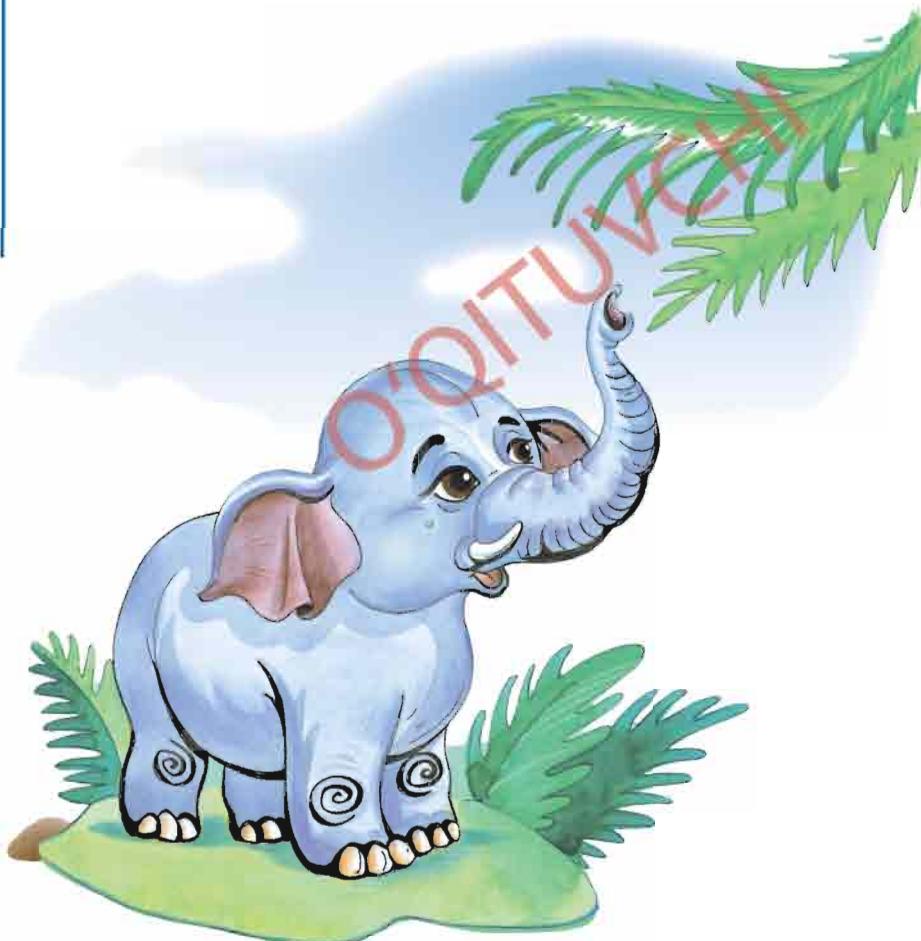


Ff

Ff



fa	fil	of-tob	shaf-to-li	Af-zal
fi	fasl	daf-tar	shi-fo-kor	Za-far
fe	far-zand	pu-fak	mu-ko-fot	G'a-fur
fo				
fu				
fo'				
af				
if				
of				



Fil

Fil deganlari
Shumi?
O'xshash
Xartumi,
Dumi.
Quloqlari
Shalpaygan,
Peshonasi
Yalpaygan.



fazogir, sharaf, shafqat

f f fil, fasl, farzand



**Fur-qat
Far-hod
Fo-zil**

**Fe-ru-za
Fa-zi-lat
Ni-lu-far**

**Fo-rish
Far-g'o-na
Za-raf-shon**



Futbol

Fozil, Zafar, Afzal mактабда топ о'ynaydilar. Fozil топ тепишни севади. У дарвозага узоқ масофадан топ кирита олди. Келажакда ular futbolchi bo'limoqchilar.

Sog' tanda – sog'lom aql.



Sportning qaysi turlarini bilasiz?

J / - F / F Farhod, Feruza 



’ (tutuq belgisi)

a'-lo
jur'-at
sur'-at

e'-lon
ta'-lim
mash'-al

A'-zam
Ra'-no
Tal'-at

Dono qiz

E'zozani o'rtoqlari
A'luchi, deb maqtaydilar.
Har so'zida olam ma'no,
Dono qiz, deb ataydilar.
Ishlarni u jur'at ila,
Toqat bilan ado qilar.
Kattalarga hurmat saqlar,
Kichiklarni izzat qilar.



Sen o'zingni maqtama,
Seni birov maqtasin.



A'luchi bo'lish uchun nima qilish kerak?

... / Ra'no, Sur'at - sinbdosh. 



Sinfdoshlar

Ma'ruf va Ra'no – sinfdosh. Ma'ruf musiqaga qiziqadi.

U to'garakda o'zbek kuylarini o'rganadi.
Ra'no qo'shiqni sevadi. U Vatan haqida
qo'shiq kuulaydi.



Milliy cholg'u asboblarining nomlarini
ayting.



ALIFBO

Aa (a)	Bb (be)	Dd (de)	Ee (e)	Ff (ef)	Gg (ge)
<i>Aa</i>	<i>Bb</i>	<i>Dd</i>	<i>Ee</i>	<i>Ff</i>	<i>Gg</i>
Hh (he)	Ii (I)	Jj (je)		Kk (ke)	Ll (el)
<i>Hh</i>	<i>Ii</i>	<i>Jj</i>		<i>Kk</i>	<i>Ll</i>
Mm (em)	Nn (en)	Oo (o)		Pp (pe)	Qq (qe)
<i>Mm</i>	<i>Nn</i>	<i>Oo</i>		<i>Pp</i>	<i>Qq</i>
Rr (er)	Ss (es)	Tt (te)		Uu (u)	Vv (ve)
<i>Rr</i>	<i>Ss</i>	<i>Tt</i>		<i>Uu</i>	<i>Vv</i>
Xx (xe)	Yy (ye)	Zz (ze)		O'ō' (o')	G'g' (g'e)
<i>Xx</i>	<i>Yy</i>	<i>Zz</i>		<i>Oō</i>	<i>Gg</i>
Sh sh (she)	Ch ch (che)		Ng ng (nge)	/ '	
<i>Sh sh</i>	<i>Ch ch</i>		<i>Ng ng</i>		
					(tutuq belgisi)



Alifboni o'rgandim

Mana endi alifboden
Chiqib qoldi savodim.
Bag'ishlayman senga, Vatan,
Bor bilimim, sabotim.

Diyorim – hur O'zbekiston
Eng buyuk yurt bo'lajak.
Kutar meni baxtli davron –
Go'zal, porloq kelajak.

Usmon Qo'chqor

Alifbe bayrami

Yaqinda Alifbe bayrami bo'ladi.
Bayramda Alisher she'r aytadi.
Dilbar, Dono, Farida raqsga tu-
shadilar. Barchamiz o'ynaymiz va
quvnaymiz. Chunki hammamiz
ravon o'qishni, chiroyli yozishni
o'rganib oldik.

Siz Alifbe bayramiga qanday
tayyorgarlik ko'ryapsiz?



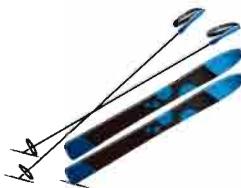
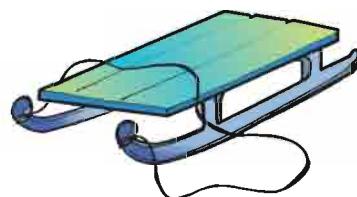
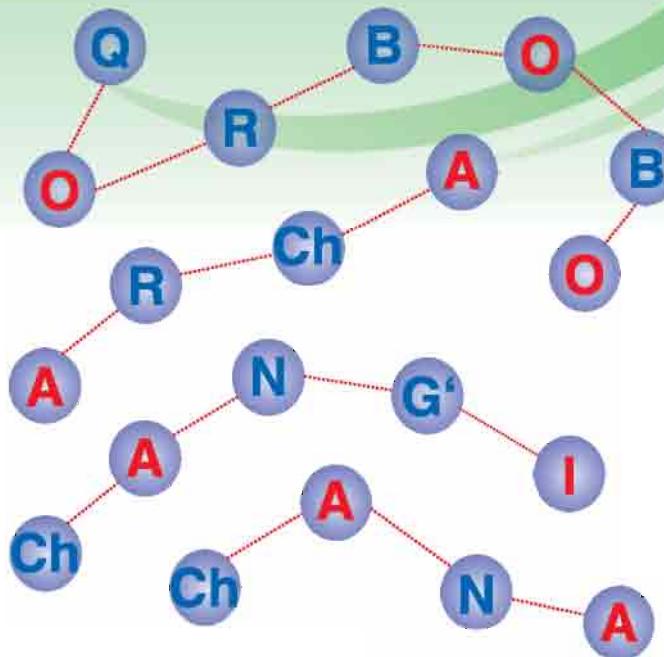
Archa

Archa-archa, jon archa,
Yaproqlaring ninacha.
Atrofingda yig'ilib,
Qo'shiq aytadi barcha.
Salom senga, ko'k archa,
Qishin-yozin yashnaysan.
Yaproqlaring ninacha,
Yasangansan, go'zalsan.
Atrofingda aylanib,
Qo'shiq aytib quvnaymiz.
Har birimiz qo'l berib,
Yangi yilni qutlaymiz.

Zafar Diyor

1. Yangi yil bayramiga qanday tay-yorgarlik ko'rdingiz?
2. Yangi yilni kim bilan birga kutib olasiz?





Yangi yil



Rasmga qarab Yangi yil bayrami
haqida so'zlab bering.



MUSTAQIL O'QISH UCHUN

Do'stlik



Do'stlik – po'lat,

Do'stlik – olov.

Do'stlik bilan

Yanchilar yov.

Do'stlik – quyosh,

Do'stlik – bu nur.

Do'sti ko'plar

Qilar huzur.

Yo'Idosh Sultonov

Qush qanoti bilan,
Odam do'sti bilan.

Do'stsiz boshim –
Tuzsiz oshim.

To‘g‘ri yo‘l

Bir podshoh uch o‘g‘liga boyligini bo‘lib beribdi. Katta o‘g‘il unga binolar qurdiribdi. O‘rtanchasi bog‘ barpo qilibdi. Kichigi otasi bergen boylikni kambag‘allarga tarqatibdi. Buni eshitgan ota:

– O‘g‘illarim to‘g‘ri yo‘l tutibdilar, – debdi.

1. Ertakni qayta hikoya qiling.
2. Otaning boyligini o‘g‘illar nimalarga sarf qilishdi?
3. O‘g‘illarining qilgan ishini ota nima uchun to‘g‘ri deb bildi?





Gerbdagi Humo qushining aytganlari

Ey, Mustaqil yurt bolasi! Ko‘p yurtlar osmonidan uchib o‘tdim. Sening yurting ertakdagi sehrli yurtlarga o‘xshaydi. Shuning uchun diyoring gerbidan joy oldim. Gerbda men bilan birga paxta, bug‘doy, oy va yulduz bor. Paxta milliy boylikni, bug‘doy qut-barakani bildiradi. Men sen bilan birga bo‘laman.

Ona yurting – oltin beshicing.



1	ch			ch	u	q		
2	u			i				
3	t			t				
4	b			i				
5	o'			a				
6	l			k				

O'QIRUN CHI



Rasmlarga qarab qushlarning nomini
toping. Kataklarni to'ldiring.

Qarag'ay

Bo'yin cho'zib

Qarag'ay

Yon-atrofga

Qaragay.

Der u:

Barcha daraxtdan

Baland akang –

Qarag'ay.



O'rik

Qantak o'rik

Otim bor.

Xo'p mazali

Totim bor.

Mag'izimga berkitgan

Qantim bor,

Novvotim bor.

Terak

Men terakman,

Terakman.

Men hammaga

Kerakman.

Osmon mening yelkamda,

Men olamga tirkakman.



Uzum

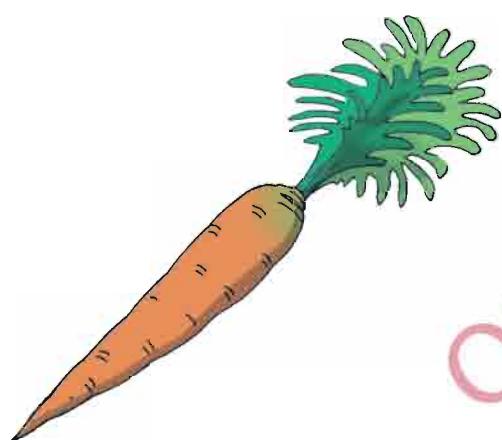
Anvar Obidjon

Donalarim marjoncha,
 Bir boshim naq bir jomcha.
 Quritsangiz mayizman,
 Dasturxonga fayzman.
 Kuzda yeb-yeb to'yishar,
 Qishga osib qo'yishar.
 Boqar shod yosh-qarilar,
 Maqtar hatto arilar.



Sabzi

Yupqagina po'stim bor,
 Dalada ko'p do'stim bor.
 Magolda ham yoziqman,
 O'sha – „Oltin qoziq“man.
 Yotsam yerga qapishib,
 Dumginamdan tortishib,
 Tashladilar o'raga...
 Salom palov to'raga!



Makkajo'xori

Men hammadan yuqori,
 Ismim Makkajo'xori.
 Dumbulgina go'dakcha,
 Uxlar ko'm-ko'k yo'rgakda.
 Sog'lom ulg'ay, jon go'dak,
 Malla soching jingalak.



Bo'ri bilan echki

Bir kuni echki suruvdan chiqqan ekan, och bo'riga duch kelibdi.

- Seni yeymen! – debdi bo'ri.
- Meni-ya?
- Ha, seni.
- Rahm qil.
- Rahm qilmayman. Seni butunlayin yutib yuboraman.
- Juda och bo'lsang, mayli, yeyaqol. Senga rahmim keldi, – debdi echki.
- Yaxshi echki ekansan, – debdi bo'ri.
- Yana bir yaxshilik qilay: sen qiynalib o'tirma, og'zingni ochib tur. Men shundaygina og'zingga kiraman-qo'yaman, – debdi echki. Bu gap bo'riga ma'qul tushibdi. U og'zini ochib turibdi. Echki nima qilibdi deng! U tislanib borib bo'rining og'ziga shox uribdi. Bo'ri shu paytdayoq hushidan ayrilibdi.

Bo'ri hushiga kelib qarasa, hamma yo-g'i tirnalgan, jag'i yirtilgan, butun a'zoyi badani qaqshab og'rir emish. Echkidan esa nom-nishon ham yo'q emish.

Topishmoqlar

Tunda ko'rib cho'g' deysan,
Tongda ko'rib yo'q deysan.



Tanga-tanga to'ni bor,
Mittigina ko'zi bor,
Suzsa suvlar jimirlar,
Qamishlar ham qimirlar.

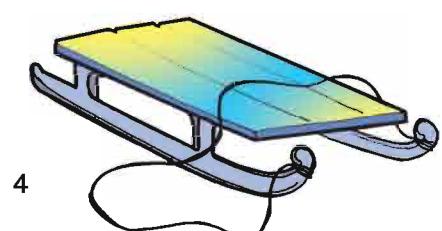
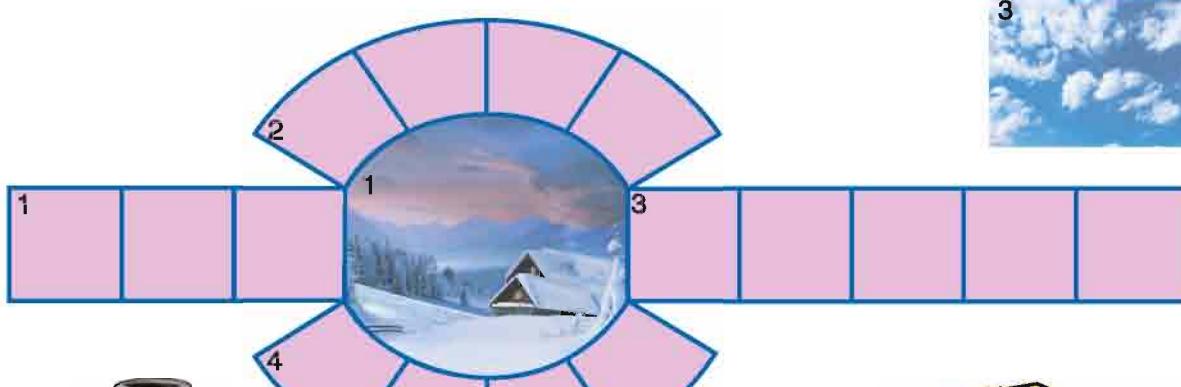
O'Igudayin ayyorman,
O'rmon ichra sayyorman.
Dumim supurgisifat,
Na do'stim bor, na ulfat.
Meni qilmay ko'p kulgi,
Nomim to'g'ri ayt – ...





M
B
U

Y





Kichik do'stlarimga

Vatan agar bo'lsa bir chaman,
Siz qo'ynida xandon g'unchalar,
Ey, siz, mening kichik do'stlarim,
Vataningiz sevar shunchalar.

Kelgusida sizlar bizdan ham,
Yuksaklarga parvoz etarsiz:
Balki chiqib oyning yuziga –
O'zbekiston naqshin bitarsiz.

Zafar Diyor

74.102 Alifbe: Umumiyl o'rtalim maktablarining 1-sinfi
A 51 uchun darslik/ Mualliflar: R. Safarova, M. Inoyatova,
M. Shokirova L. Shermatova. 17-nashri – Toshkent:
„O'qituvchi“ NMIU, 2019. – 80 b.

ISBN 978-9943-22-363-9

UO'K: 373.3.016
KBK 74.102

SAFAROVA ROHAT G'AYBULLAYEVNA
INOYATOVA MUHAYYO EGAMBERDIYEVNA
SHOKIROVA MAVJUDA RAHIMOVNA
SHERMAMATOVA LAYLO AVAZBOYEVNA

ALIFBE

Umumiyl o'rtalim maktablarining 1-sinfi uchun darslik
Qayta ishlangan 17-nashri

„O'QITUVCHI“ NASHRIYOT-MATBAA IJODIY UYI
TOSHKENT – 2019

Muharrirlar: *M. Nishonboyeva, J. Yaxshiboyev*
Badiiy muharrir *Sh. Toshturdiyev*
Rassomlar: *Sh. Niyozov, Sh. Toshturdiyev*
Texnik muharrir *N. Niyozmuhamedova*
Musahih *E. Najimova*
Kompyuterda sahifalovchi va dizayner *D. Do'smatova*

Litsenziya AI №012. 20.07.2018. Original-maketedan bosishga ruxsat etildi 18.04.2019.
Bichimi 60x90¹/₈. Kegli 20 shponli. „Helvetica“ garniturasi. Ofset bosma usulida bosildi.
Shartli b. t. 10,0. Hisob-nashriyot t. 10,0. Adadi 533 762 nusxa.
Buyurtma №75-19/333.

O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Administratsiyasi huzuridagi
Axborot va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar agentligining
„O'qituvchi“ nashriyot-matbaa ijodiy uyi va „Credo print“ MCHJ
kitob fabrikasi hamkorligida chop etildi.
Toshkent – 206, Yunusobod tumani, Yangishahar ko'chasi, 1-uy.
Shartnoma № 237-18